Economic Region 2 - Mainland/Southwest

Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011

First Nations People Compared to the Metis Population

With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues

Notes and definitions:

Random rounding: To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of "5" or "10." To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions: For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/guides/99-011-x/99-011-x2011006-eng.cfm#a6.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

Economic Region 2 - Mainland/Southwest

INCORPORATED PLACES	2011 POPULATION* TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL	DENSITY BY PER KM²	2011 YOUTH POPULATION* (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL
Vancouver	590,205	11,945	2.0	5133.5	73,045	1,660	2.3
Surrey	463,335	10,955	2.4	1464.3	64,010	2,210	3.5
Chilliwack	76,930	6,030	7.8	294.2	10,190	1,075	10.5
Abbotsford	130,950	4,460	3.4	348.7	18,495	1,140	6.2
Langley	103,145	3,495	3.4	334.9	14,040	715	5.1
Burnaby	220,260	3,295	1.5	2430.9	30,420	515	1.7
Maple Ridge	76,140	2,695	3.6	281.7	10,510	560	5.3
Coquitlam	125,015	2,630	2.1	1022.2	18,305	575	3.1
Delta	98,745	2,290	2.3	548.2	13,435	495	3.7
Mission	35,465	2,270	6.4	157.1	4,915	490	10.0
New Westminster	65,090	2,240	3.4	4166.5	7,400	455	6.1
Richmond	189,305	1,935	1.0	1464.5	26,375	360	1.4
Port Coquitlam	56,780	1,790	3.2	1912.0	7,860	345	4.4
Langley	24,485	1,260	5.1	2396.2	2,915	220	7.5
North Vancouver	83,550	1,075	1.3	519.7	11,560	205	1.8
North Vancouver	47,685	970	2.0	4030.6	5,330	185	3.5
Other incorporated places	168,970	*		193.7	19,575	*	
Indian Reserves	18,270	10,595	58.0	89.1	2,575	1,865	0.7
Unorganized Areas	52,870	60,685	114.8		5,500	7,135	129.7
Total Region	2,617,590	1,283,980	50.5		346,395	178,255	52.8
Total BC	4,324,455	2,125,605	49.2		549,720	283,090	51.5
Region as % of BC	3.5	3.8			3.6	3.7	

INDIAN RESERVES	2011 POPULATION* ON RESERVE** TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL	DENSITY PER KM²	2011 YOUTH POPULATION* (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL % OF TOTAL
LARGER INDIAN RESERVES (BAND NAME)							
Mount Currie	1,295	1,265	97.7	56.4	225	225	100.0
Capilano 5	2,665	840	31.5	1551.9	390	135	34.6
Musqueam 2	1,610	775	48.1	975.5	280	150	53.6
Cheam 1	645	635	98.4	76.8	115	115	100.0
Seabird Island	615	580	94.3	37.2	100	100	100.0
Mission 1	610	565	92.6	2197.4	115	110	95.7
Skichist (Part)	790	415	52.5	69.5	95	80	84.2
Burrard Inlet 3	1,475	315	21.4	1296.3	170	90	52.9
Nooaitch	295	285	96.6	140.7	40	45	112.5
Tzeachten 13	1,375	290	18.9	545.7	95	55	57.9
Bridge River 1	235	225	95.7	6.1	40	45	112.5
Tsawwassen	720	220	30.6	110.0	105	30	28.6
Cheam 1	225	210	93.3	64.3	40	40	100.0
Katzie 1	230	210	91.3	543.6	45	40	88.9
Lillooet 1	225	210	93.3	61.0	35	30	85.7
Skowkale	795	210	26.4	1110.8	70	40	57.1
Skwah 4	220	210	95.5	168.0	30	30	100.0
Sioch 1	220	210	95.5	27.9	35	40	114.3
Soowahlie 14	190	180	94.7	41.4	40	40	100.0
Upper Sumas 6	185	165	89.2	72.1	30	30	100.0
Chawathil 4	165	160	97.0	30.4	25	25	100.0
Schkam 2	135	130	96.3	194.6	15	15	100.0
Fountain 1	130	125	96.2	94.4	15	15	100.0
Holachten 8	315	110	34.9	296.5	35	15	42.9
Squawkum Creek 3	105	105	100.0	64.8	15	10	66.7
Total Region Indian Reserves**	18,270	10,595	58.0	89.1	2,575	1,865	0.7
IR Population as a % of Region	1.3%	3.9%			2.5%	4.7%	
BC TOTAL	70,800	52,225	73.8	32.3	11,070	8,980	81.1

[1] Non-institutional population

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves.

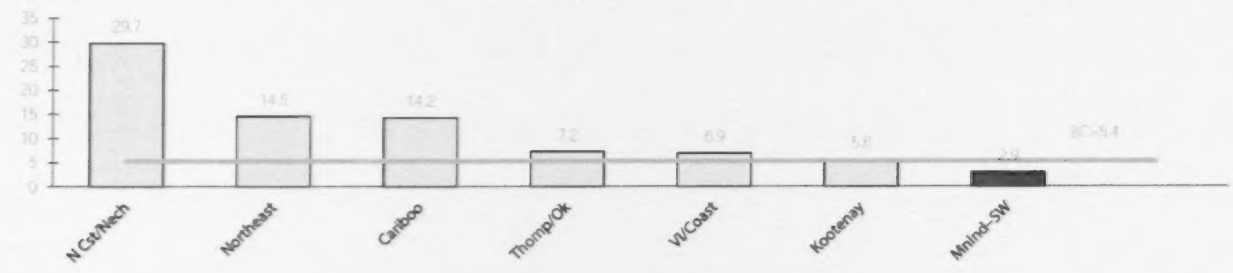
BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

Economic Region 2 - Mainland/Southwest

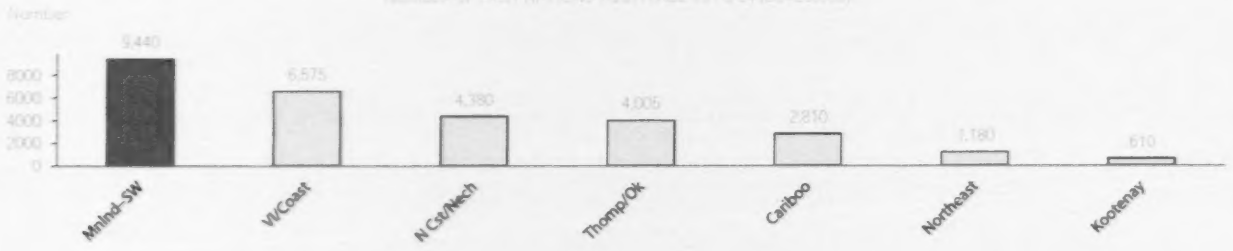
WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

ABORIGINAL POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, ALL AGES

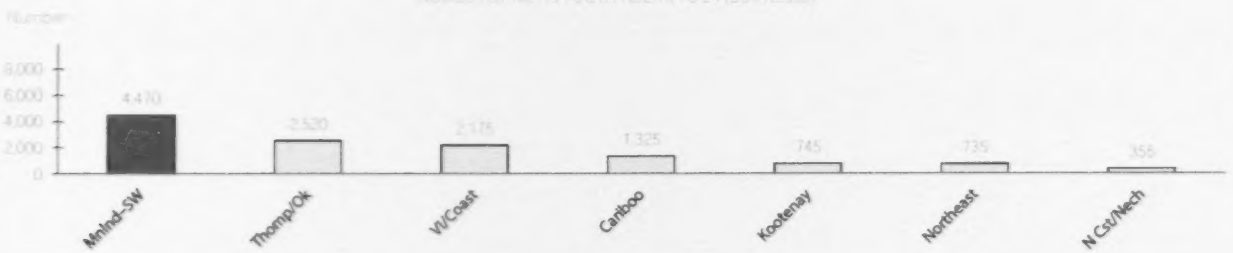


WHERE DOES THE YOUTH ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

NUMBER OF FIRST NATIONS YOUTH AGE 15 TO 24 (BC=29,030)



NUMBER OF METIS YOUTH AGE 15 TO 24 (BC=12,630)

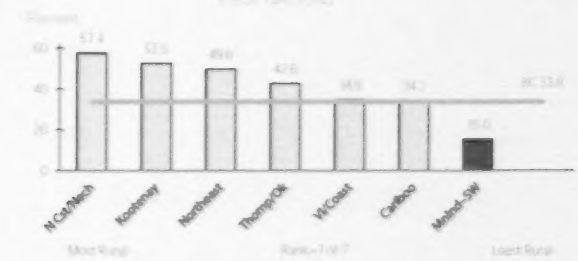


URBAN OR RURAL?

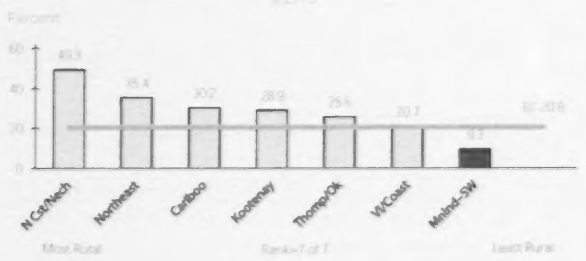
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL			
	MNLND-SW % RURAL	B.C.	MNLND-SW % RURAL	B.C.	MNLND-SW % RURAL	B.C.	MNLND-SW % RURAL	B.C.
POPULATION								
Total - all ages	16.5	32.1	9.0	21.2	13.6	31.9	4.3	12.9
Under age 15	16.2	35.1	10.4	21.1	14.2	30.9	4.5	12.4
Age 15-24	15.0	33.8	9.3	20.8	12.8	29.5	4.1	10.5
Age 25-54	18.4	37.3	7.8	20.9	13.1	31.7	3.8	11.4
Age 55+	20.3	45.0	10.2	25.1	15.4	37.0	5.3	16.2

% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 15-24 RESIDING IN RURAL AREAS

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliability

BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 2 - Mainland/Southwest

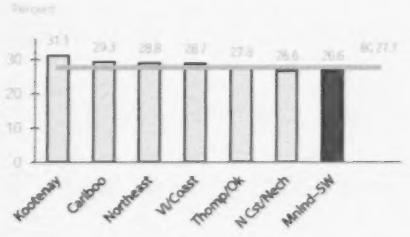
WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS			METIS			TOTAL				
	MNLND-SW		B.C.	MNLND-SW		B.C.	MNLND-SW		B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.
	#	% DIST	% DIST	#	% DIST	% DIST	#	% DIST	% DIST	% DIST	% DIST
POPULATION											
Total	48,390	100.0	100.0	25,585	100.0	100.0	77,020	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	12,880	26.6	27.7	5,545	21.7	23.0	19,005	24.7	26.1	15.7	15.1
Age 15-24	9,440	19.5	18.7	4,470	17.5	17.7	14,515	18.8	18.4	13.1	12.4
Age 15-19	5,065	10.4	10.1	2,455	9.6	9.8	7,780	10.1	10.0	6.3	6.1
Age 20-24	4,385	9.1	8.6	2,020	7.9	7.9	6,735	8.7	8.4	6.8	6.3
Age 25-54	20,155	41.7	39.4	10,965	42.9	41.0	32,400	42.1	39.9	45.0	42.8
Age 55+	5,910	12.2	14.2	4,600	18.0	18.2	11,105	14.4	15.6	26.2	29.7
Age 65+	2,160	4.5	5.7	1,785	7.0	7.0	4,195	5.4	6.2	13.3	15.4
Males - total	23,395	100.0	100.0	12,245	100.0	100.0	37,245	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	6,690	28.6	29.1	2,920	23.8	25.1	9,890	26.6	27.7	16.5	15.8
Age 15-24	4,755	20.3	20.0	2,315	18.9	18.3	7,445	20.0	19.5	13.7	13.0
Age 15-19	2,565	11.0	10.8	1,245	10.2	10.2	4,015	10.8	10.7	6.7	6.6
Age 20-24	2,170	9.3	9.2	1,065	8.7	8.1	3,430	9.2	8.8	7.0	6.5
Age 25-54	9,400	40.2	37.8	4,975	40.6	38.9	15,040	40.4	38.1	44.5	42.3
Age 55+	2,550	10.9	13.1	2,040	16.7	17.8	4,865	13.1	14.6	25.4	28.9
Females - total	24,995	100.0	100.0	13,340	100.0	100.0	39,775	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	6,200	24.8	26.3	2,630	19.7	21.0	9,110	22.9	24.6	14.9	14.3
Age 15-24	4,680	18.7	17.5	2,160	16.2	17.2	7,075	17.8	17.3	12.4	11.8
Age 15-19	2,466	9.9	9.4	1,210	9.1	9.5	3,770	9.5	9.3	5.9	5.7
Age 20-24	2,220	8.9	8.1	950	7.1	7.8	3,305	8.3	7.9	6.6	6.1
Age 25-54	10,755	43.0	41.0	5,585	44.9	43.1	17,355	43.6	41.6	45.6	43.4
Age 65+	3,355	13.4	15.2	2,560	19.2	18.6	6,240	15.7	16.5	27.1	30.5

A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

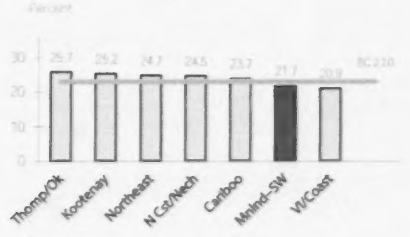
UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

FIRST NATIONS



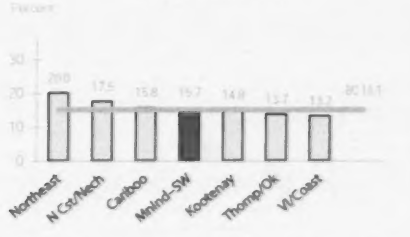
Most Children — Rank=7 of 7 — Least Children

METIS



Most Children — Rank=6 of 7 — Least Children

NON-ABORIGINAL

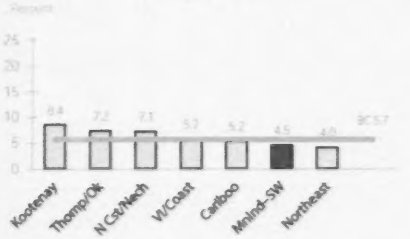


Most Children — Rank=4 of 7 — Least Children

RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

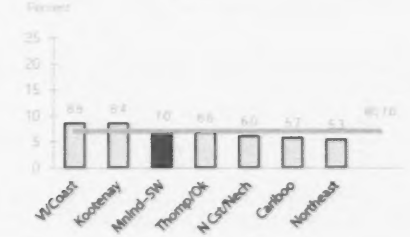
AGE 65+ AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

FIRST NATIONS



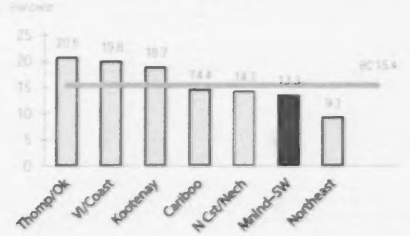
Most Seniors — Rank=6 of 7 — Least Seniors

METIS



Most Seniors — Rank=3 of 7 — Least Seniors

NON-ABORIGINAL



Most Seniors — Rank=6 of 7 — Least Seniors

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 2 - Mainland/Southwest

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES								NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS			METIS			TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	MNLND-SW		B.C.	MNLND-SW		B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	
	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	
BY ABORIGINAL GROUP							77,020	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
North American Indian[1]							48,390	62.8	66.7		
Métis							25,585	33.2	29.9		
Inuit							590	0.8	0.7		
Multiple aboriginal identities							1,070	1.4	1.1		
BY BAND MEMBERSHIP							77,020	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Band member							32,575	42.3	50.6		
Who are female							16,930	52.0	51.2		
Not a Band Member							44,445	57.7	49.4		
Who are female							22,845	51.4	51.4		
BY REGISTRATION UNDER THE INDIAN ACT							77,020	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Registered under the Indian Act - Total							33,830	43.9	52.2		
Under age 15							7,920	23.4	25.3		
Age 15-24							5,905	17.5	17.8		
Age 25-54							15,180	44.9	41.4		
Age 55+							4,820	14.2	15.4		
Registered Males							16,405	44.0	52.8		
Under age 15							4,145	25.3	26.6		
Age 15-24							3,020	18.4	19.2		
Age 25-54							7,265	44.3	40.5		
Age 55+							1,970	12.0	13.7		
Registered Females							17,425	43.8	51.6		
Under age 15							3,775	21.7	23.2		
Age 15-24							2,890	16.6	16.5		
Age 25-54							7,915	45.4	42.3		
Age 55+							2,850	16.4	17.1		

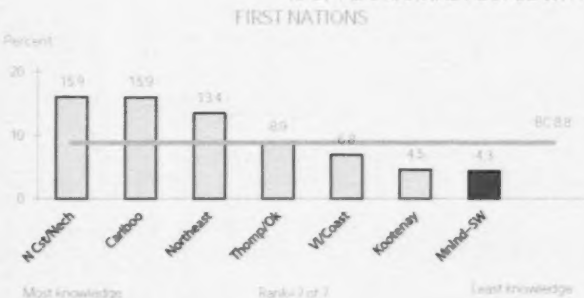
[1] Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

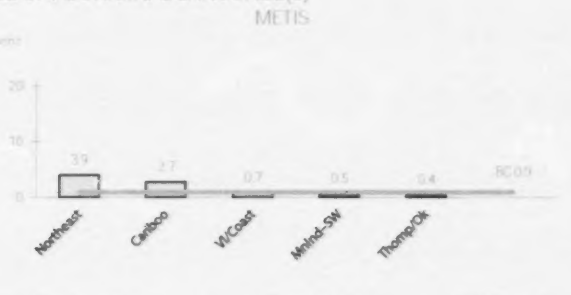
% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 15 TO 24 WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT

ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.
ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE								
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	4.3	8.8	0.5	0.9	2.9	6.2	*	*
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	1.8	4.8	0.1	0.4	1.2	3.3	*	*

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE(S)





* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

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Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada.

MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

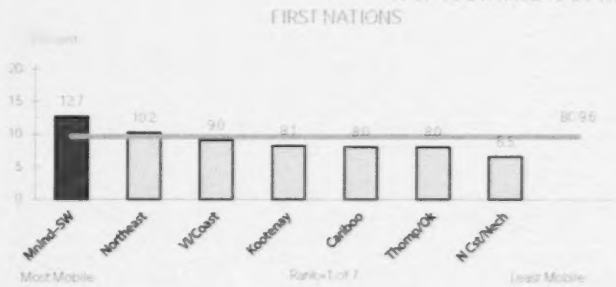
Economic Region 2 - Mainland/Southwest

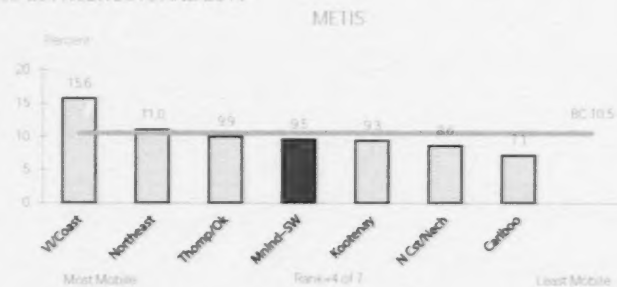
WHO MOVES?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	MNLND–SW	B.C.	MNLND–SW	B.C.	MNLND–SW	B.C.	MNLND–SW	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	44,190	140,630	23,915	64,550	70,990	212,455	2,410,415	3,891,740
Migrants[2] in last 5 years (number)	10,125	27,645	5,720	14,625	16,525	43,860	522,805	822,480
% of population who are migrants[2]	22.9	19.7	23.9	22.7	23.3	20.6	21.7	21.1
% Moved within same Regional District	10.3	6.7	10.2	6.3	10.2	6.6	9.2	6.3
% Moved from another Regional District	8.6	9.6	9.3	10.2	8.5	9.7	3.0	5.4
% Moved from another province or beyond	4.0	3.4	5.5	6.2	4.6	4.4	10.5	9.5
YOUTH AGE 15-24 (number)	9,440	29,000	4,470	12,330	14,520	42,680	331,880	507,040
Migrants[2] in last 1 year (number)	1,195	2,795	425	1,290	1,680	4,200	31,930	48,850
% of population who are migrants[2]	12.7	9.6	9.5	10.5	11.6	9.8	9.6	9.6
% Moved within same Regional District	5.8	3.4	5.6	3.6	5.6	3.4	3.4	2.8
% Moved from another Regional District	5.2	4.8	2.2	4.5	4.2	4.6	1.7	2.9
% Moved from another province or beyond	1.6	1.4	1.6	2.4	1.7	1.8	4.5	4.1

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Percent is of current population.

% OF YOUTH AGE 15-24 WHO MOVED BETWEEN 2010 AND 2011





TO THE CITY OR BACK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	MNLND–SW	B.C.	MNLND–SW	B.C.	MNLND–SW	B.C.	MNLND–SW	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	44190	140,630	23,915	64,550	70,990	212,455	2,410,420	3,891,740
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)	1,765	8,830	525	3,195	2,380	12,480	22,210	37,730
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]	1.4	3.1	0.8	2.5	1.1	2.9	0.3	1.3
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]	2.6	3.1	1.4	2.4	2.2	3.0	0.6	1.2
YOUTH AGE 15-24 (number)	9,440	29,000	4,470	12,330	14,515	42,680	331,880	507,040
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)	480	2,305	90	580	595	2,960	4,045	13,995
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]	1.3	3.6	*	1.5	0.9	2.9	0.3	1.0
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]	3.8	4.4	2.0	3.2	3.2	4.0	0.9	1.8

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] The metropolitan/less metropolitan area from which a person moved may be outside the region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Percent is of the current population.
[3] Census metropolitan area (CMA), census agglomeration (CA), or strong influence metropolitan area (>30% of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).
[4] Moderate, weak and no influence metropolitan area (>5% to 30%, >0% to 5%, and 0%, respectively, of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).
* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

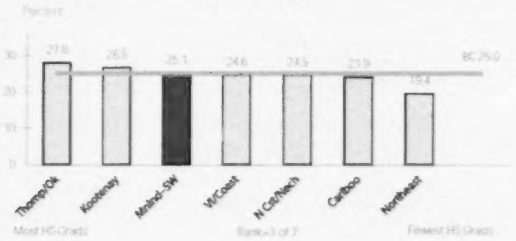
Economic Region 2 - Mainland/Southwest

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF SCHOOL SUCCESS?

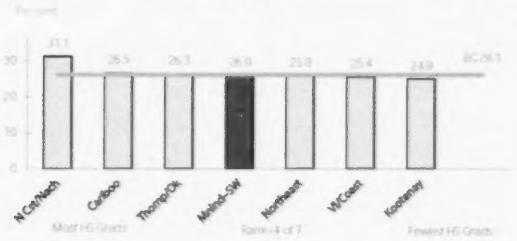
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Among age 25-64 (number)	23,905	74,265	13,785	36,305	39,305	114,510	1,472,370	2,337,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	22.3	29.1	14.2	13.0	19.4	25.0	8.7	9.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	25.1	25.0	26.0	26.1	25.1	25.2	23.8	25.1
% with post-secondary completion	52.6	45.9	59.8	57.0	55.5	49.8	67.5	65.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	15.7	14.3	15.7	16.9	15.7	15.2	9.0	11.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	21.0	18.8	24.2	22.6	22.0	20.1	18.7	19.9
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	15.9	12.8	19.9	17.4	17.8	14.5	39.9	34.5
% with certificate/diploma below bachelor level	5.8	4.9	5.7	5.2	5.9	5.0	7.3	6.4
% with certificate/degree (bachelor or higher)	10.1	7.9	14.3	12.2	11.9	9.5	32.6	28.1

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION AS HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

FIRST NATIONS

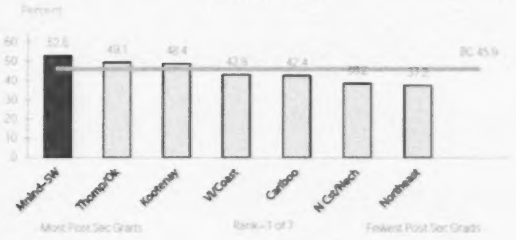


METIS



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION

FIRST NATIONS



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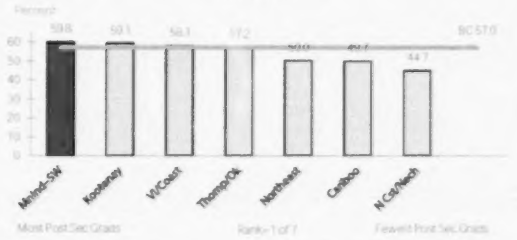
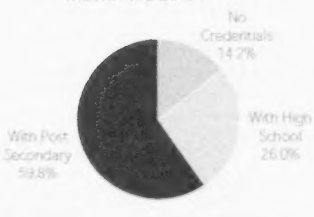


ARE THERE DIFFERENCES IN MALE/FEMALE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Males age 25-64 (number)	11,085	34,605	6,320	17,005	18,280	53,430	714,405	1,136,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	25.0	32.6	17.6	19.3	22.6	28.2	9.2	10.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	24.9	24.5	24.4	25.7	24.0	24.7	23.6	24.7
% with post-secondary completion	50.2	42.8	58.1	55.1	53.4	47.1	67.3	65.0
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	22.2	20.0	21.3	23.6	21.9	21.2	12.2	16.5
% with non-university certificate or diploma	16.7	14.2	18.8	16.8	17.1	14.9	16.6	17.1
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	11.2	8.6	18.1	14.7	14.4	10.9	38.4	32.5
Females age 25-64 (number)	12,825	39,655	7,460	19,295	21,030	61,080	757,970	1,201,070
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	20.0	26.0	11.5	14.9	16.6	22.2	8.2	8.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	25.2	25.3	27.4	26.4	26.0	25.6	24.0	25.4
% with post-secondary completion	54.7	48.1	61.2	58.6	57.4	52.2	67.8	66.1
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	10.1	9.4	11.0	11.0	10.2	9.9	5.9	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	24.8	22.8	28.8	27.8	26.3	24.7	20.6	22.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	19.9	16.4	21.4	19.8	20.8	17.7	41.3	36.5

FIRST NATIONS AGE 25-64

METIS AGE 25-64



MNLND-SW

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

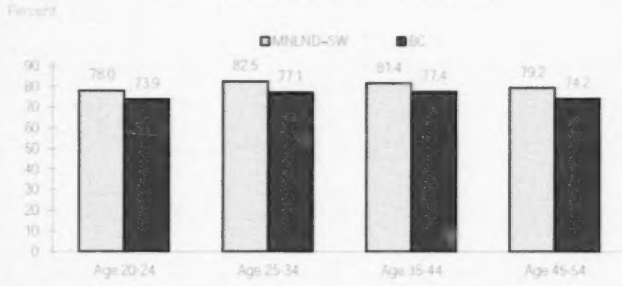
BC Stats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

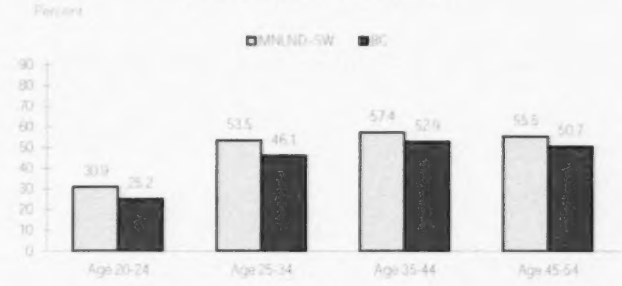
Economic Region 2 - Mainland/Southwest

ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	9,440	29,005	4,470	12,330	14,515	42,680	331,880	507,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	49.3	52.0	41.8	43.5	46.5	49.2	29.5	31.9
% with high school certificate or equivalent	35.5	35.3	40.2	40.1	36.9	36.9	45.0	44.3
% with post secondary completion	15.1	12.6	18.1	16.4	16.5	13.9	25.5	23.8
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	7.3	6.4	6.8	6.8	7.4	6.5	3.9	4.4
% with non-university certificate or diploma	6.6	5.1	8.3	7.3	7.5	5.9	12.7	11.8
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	1.2	1.1	2.9	2.4	1.7	1.4	8.9	7.6
Among age 20-24 (number)	4,390	13,325	2,015	5,510	6,735	19,445	172,110	257,120
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	27.2	30.0	13.4	18.5	22.0	26.1	5.7	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	44.5	47.0	52.1	51.9	47.1	48.7	50.2	50.9
% with post secondary completion	28.1	23.0	34.5	29.7	30.9	25.2	44.1	41.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.7	11.1	11.4	11.3	13.4	11.2	6.0	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	11.7	9.6	16.6	13.2	13.8	10.9	21.2	20.2
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	2.6	2.3	6.5	5.3	3.6	3.1	16.9	14.7
Among age 25-54 (number)	20,155	61,100	10,965	28,510	32,395	92,730	1,144,340	1,752,965
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	21.7	28.0	14.1	15.4	18.9	23.8	7.4	9.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	25.8	26.2	26.2	27.0	25.6	26.3	22.9	24.5
% with post secondary completion	52.5	45.9	59.7	57.5	55.5	49.9	69.7	67.3
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	15.5	14.2	15.8	16.6	15.4	14.9	8.7	10.7
% with non-university certificate or diploma	26.8	23.8	29.0	28.2	27.8	25.3	26.5	26.8
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	10.2	7.9	14.9	12.7	12.2	9.6	34.6	29.8
Among age 25-34 (number)	6,790	20,300	3,790	9,165	11,030	30,430	359,090	527,820
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	21.1*	27.5	11.5	13.6	17.6	22.9	5.4	6.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	29.3	31.4	29.8	30.9	29.0	31.0	22.8	24.6
% with post secondary completion	49.6	41.1	58.7	55.5	53.5	46.1	71.8	68.8
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.4	13.3	12.1	13.7	13.1	13.6	7.5	9.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	24.9	20.4	29.4	27.2	26.7	22.5	25.5	25.3
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	11.3	7.4	17.0	14.6	13.7	9.9	38.9	34.0
Among age 35-44 (number)	6,985	20,205	3,425	8,720	10,830	29,915	373,525	559,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	21.5	26.7	12.8	13.9	18.5	22.6	6.8	7.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	24.7	25.0	23.8	23.9	24.0	24.5	21.1	22.7
% with post secondary completion	53.8	48.4	63.4	62.2	57.4	52.9	72.1	69.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	16.2	14.2	11.4	15.1	14.5	14.5	8.3	10.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	28.1	25.5	36.5	32.7	31.0	28.0	27.0	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	9.4	8.7	16.5	14.3	12.0	10.5	36.8	32.3
Among age 45-54 (number)	6,385	20,595	3,750	10,625	10,545	32,390	411,720	666,165
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	22.6	29.1	18.0	18.4	20.8	25.9	9.7	10.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	23.4	22.2	24.8	26.3	23.8	23.4	24.7	25.7
% with post secondary completion	54.0	48.1	57.2	55.3	55.5	50.7	65.6	63.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	16.9	15.0	23.3	20.3	19.0	16.6	10.0	12.2
% with non-university certificate or diploma	27.3	25.5	22.1	25.4	25.7	25.6	26.9	27.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	9.9	7.6	11.2	9.6	10.8	8.5	28.8	24.3
Among age 55+ (number)	5,910	21,990	4,660	12,665	11,105	36,200	666,555	1,215,230
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	32.3	42.9	21.6	28.6	27.7	37.2	20.7	20.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	18.4	16.1	24.5	21.8	21.2	18.4	25.8	25.4
% with post secondary completion	49.3	41.0	53.8	49.6	51.1	44.4	53.6	54.5
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	17.4	14.3	17.0	18.0	17.6	15.8	10.6	12.8
% with non-university certificate or diploma	23.4	20.0	27.5	22.7	24.6	21.0	21.7	22.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	8.5	6.7	9.3	8.8	8.9	7.6	21.3	19.2

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION OR HIGHER



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 2 - Mainland/Southwest

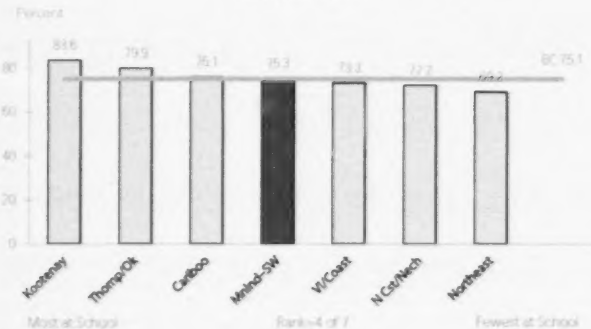
WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 15-24 (number)	9,440	29,005	4,470	12,330	14,515	42,680	331,880	507,035
% at School	57.4	54.9	66.3	61.7	60.0	56.9	71.5	68.3
Age 15-19 (number)	5,055	15,675	2,455	6,815	7,780	23,230	159,770	249,915
% at School	75.3	75.1	81.5	79.4	77.1	76.2	84.5	82.1
Age 15-17 (number)	3,020	9,630	1,515	4,215	4,680	14,275	96,745	150,285
% at School	86.4	85.8	91.1	88.1	88.4	86.5	89.6	88.0
Age 18-19 (number)	2,030	6,050	940	2,600	3,100	8,955	64,025	99,630
% at School	58.4	58.1	66.0	65.2	60.0	59.8	78.0	73.3
Age 20-24 (number)	4,390	13,325	2,015	5,510	6,735	19,445	172,110	257,120
% at School	36.9	31.1	47.9	39.8	40.3	33.8	59.5	54.8

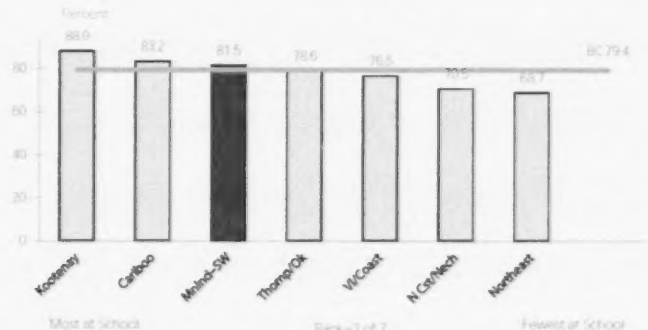
[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011

% OF POPULATION AGE 15-19 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



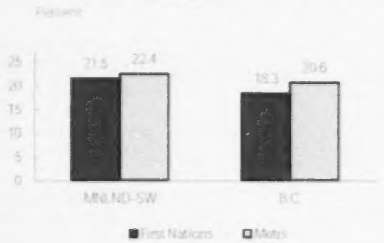
ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 25-34 (number)	6,790	20,300	3,790	9,765	11,030	30,430	359,090	527,820
% at School	21.5	18.3	22.4	20.6	21.4	18.9	22.4	21.0
Age 35-44 (number)	6,565	20,205	3,425	8,720	10,830	29,915	373,525	559,035
% at School	12.8	12.5	10.9	12.2	12.4	12.7	10.8	10.4
Age 45-54 (number)	6,385	20,595	3,750	10,625	10,545	32,390	411,720	666,105
% at School	8.8	8.9	7.1	8.0	8.0	8.6	7.2	6.8

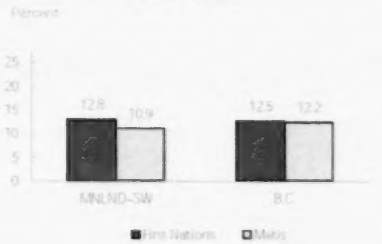
[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011

% OF POPULATION WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

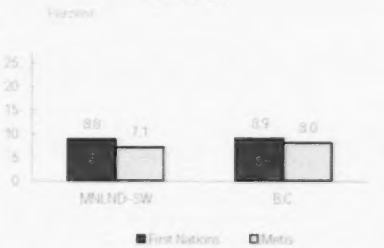
AGE 25-34



AGE 35-44



AGE 45-54



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

NOTE: Missing bars on graphs indicate suppressed data

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

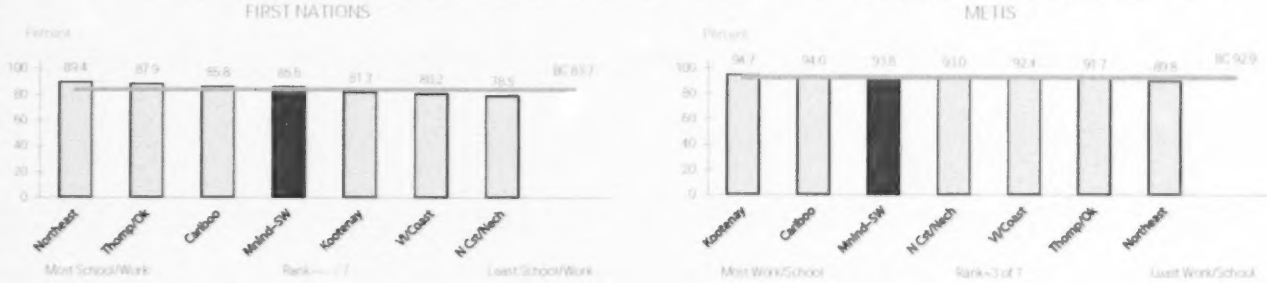
Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

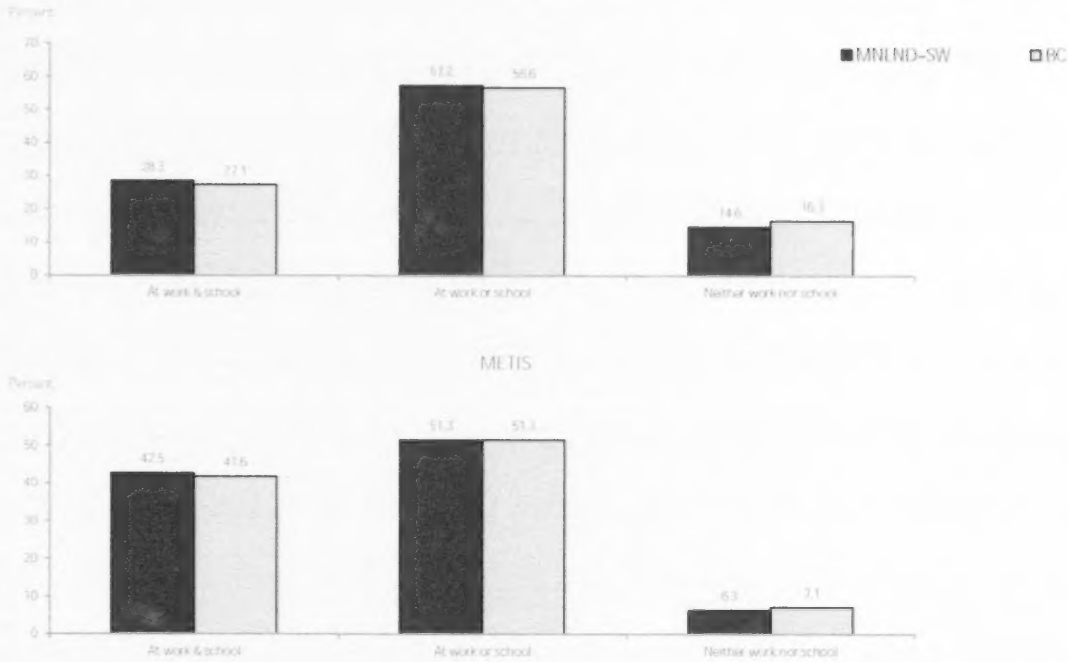
Economic Region 2 - Mainland/Southwest

SCHOOL OR WORK? [1]	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	MNI ND-SW	B.C.	MNI ND-SW	B.C.	MNI ND-SW	B.C.	MNI ND-SW	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	9,440	29,005	4,470	12,330	14,515	42,680	331,880	507,035
% who both went to school and worked [2]	28.3	27.1	42.5	41.6	32.6	31.3	41.8	42.5
% who worked but did not go to school	28.0	28.8	27.5	31.3	28.5	29.8	22.8	26.2
% who went to school but did not work	29.1	27.8	23.8	20.0	27.4	25.6	29.7	25.7
% who neither worked nor went to school	14.6	16.3	6.3	7.1	11.5	13.3	5.7	5.6
Male age 15-24 (number)	4,755	15,060	2,315	6,195	7,440	22,080	170,810	261,010
% who both went to school and worked [2]	24.0	23.9	36.3	37.1	27.6	27.6	38.6	39.3
% who worked but did not go to school	32.0	32.0	30.0	33.4	32.2	32.8	24.6	28.2
% who went to school but did not work	30.1	28.3	26.3	21.8	29.0	26.5	31.1	26.9
% who neither worked nor went to school	14.2	15.7	7.3	7.7	11.4	13.0	5.7	5.6
Female age 15-24 (number)	4,685	13,940	2,160	6,135	7,070	20,600	161,065	246,025
% who both went to school and worked [2]	32.8	30.5	49.1	46.2	37.9	35.3	45.3	45.9
% who worked but did not go to school	24.1	25.3	24.8	29.0	24.7	26.7	20.9	24.1
% who went to school but did not work	28.2	27.2	20.8	18.3	25.9	24.5	28.2	24.5
% who neither worked nor went to school	14.9	16.9	5.3	6.5	11.7	13.6	5.6	5.5

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011



WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011



[1] Based on whether the youth was in school at sometime between September 2010 and May 2011 and whether the youth worked in 2010.

[2] The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 2 - Mainland/Southwest

WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		MÉTIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	MNI ND-SW	B.C.	MNI ND-SW	B.C.	MNI ND-SW	B.C.	MNI ND-SW	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
PARTICIPATION RATE, MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	48.6	47.3	58.9	59.5	52.7	51.4	55.4	59.0
Male	48.5	47.9	57.7	58.7	52.5	51.6	54.2	58.2
Female	48.7	46.6	60.3	60.2	52.9	51.2	56.8	59.8
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	28.3	28.6	31.8	37.3	30.0	33.1	27.8	33.1
With high school certificate or equivalent	65.7	64.6	74.4	73.3	68.9	67.9	62.2	67.4
With post-secondary completion	75.2	76.4	87.7	83.3	80.8	79.4	75.5	78.2
Age 25-64 - both sexes	74.0	72.0	81.9	82.4	76.9	75.6	84.6	85.1
Male	79.6	76.3	85.9	85.8	81.2	79.8	89.8	90.0
Female	69.9	68.2	78.7	78.7	73.3	71.8	79.7	80.5
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	66.7	54.7	64.5	70.3	58.9	58.4	72.1	72.7
With high school certificate or equivalent	72.1	72.3	81.4	80.7	75.6	75.3	81.8	82.4
With post-secondary completion	82.1	82.3	86.2	86.4	83.7	83.8	86.9	87.7
Age 25-34	77.8	69.9	83.1	82.8	76.2	74.4	85.0	85.2
Male	76.9	75.7	91.8	89.2	87.4	80.3	89.0	89.6
Female	67.7	64.3	75.7	77.3	70.6	68.9	81.0	81.0
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	57.0	53.0	61.6	67.5	59.3	56.2	73.7	72.9
With high school certificate or equivalent	67.8	70.4	81.9	80.5	73.4	73.9	82.1	82.5
With post-secondary completion	80.4	81.8	87.7	87.9	83.7	83.7	86.7	87.4
Age 35-54	75.1	73.0	81.3	82.2	77.3	76.1	84.5	86.1
Male	79.5	76.7	82.9	85.7	80.6	79.6	90.2	90.2
Female	71.3	69.9	79.9	79.1	74.5	73.1	79.2	80.3
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	56.5	55.5	69.9	71.0	58.6	59.3	71.6	72.6
With high school certificate or equivalent	74.6	73.6	81.0	80.8	76.9	76.2	81.6	82.4
With post-secondary completion	82.9	83.0	85.5	86.7	84.0	83.9	87.0	87.8
Age 55+	44.3	39.3	48.3	47.0	45.7	41.6	39.2	37.5
Male	48.1	42.9	52.9	52.6	49.1	46.8	46.1	43.3
Female	41.4	36.4	46.6	41.8	43.1	38.1	33.0	32.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	29.1	23.6	34.0	29.8	30.4	25.2	20.8	21.0
With high school certificate or equivalent	40.4	45.5	52.9	49.4	45.2	46.2	35.2	35.4
With post-secondary completion	55.6	53.4	54.1	55.8	54.5	53.5	48.0	44.6
SELF-EMPLOYMENT RATES (% OF EMPLOYED)								
Total, age 15+	5.7	5.2	6.7	7.9	6.1	6.2	7.9	8.6
Male	7.1	6.3	6.6	8.0	6.9	6.9	8.9	9.7
Female	4.3	4.2	7.0	7.8	5.3	5.5	6.7	7.5
Age 15-24	2.0	1.3	1.8	2.3	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.1
Age 25-54	6.0	5.6	7.7	8.5	6.6	6.6	7.6	8.1
Age 55+	9.8	8.6	8.8	12.0	9.6	9.0	12.5	14.3

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD? MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		MÉTIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	MNI ND-SW	B.C.	MNI ND-SW	B.C.	MNI ND-SW	B.C.	MNI ND-SW	B.C.
AMONG THOSE WITH COMPLETED POST-SECONDARY								
FIELD OF STUDY (% DISTRIBUTION)								
Age 15+ (number)	14,940	40,300	9,630	24,710	26,045	68,260	1,239,115	1,961,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	11.8	11.0	14.2	11.3	12.6	10.5	20.3	17.8
Trades (%)	27.0	28.6	23.6	27.5	25.7	28.0	13.0	16.3
Business and Management (%)	15.6	15.5	17.7	16.5	16.3	15.9	20.5	19.1
Health (%)	14.5	14.0	14.3	14.8	14.5	14.6	13.0	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	8.9	10.5	9.6	10.1	9.6	10.4	15.6	14.5
Education (%)	5.4	6.0	6.1	6.3	5.6	6.3	7.0	7.7
Human and Social Services (%)	12.5	12.2	11.1	10.0	11.9	11.3	6.3	6.6
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	4.1	3.3	3.3	2.6	3.7	2.9	4.2	3.7
Age 15-24 (number)	1,430	3,665	810	2,030	2,395	5,930	84,620	120,560
Arts and Sciences (%)	17.5	17.1	18.2	23.3	16.9	19.7	17.7	12.8
Trades (%)	47.9	49.4	40.7	43.1	47.0	47.6	16.1	19.9
Business and Management (%)	8.4	7.6	11.1	7.1	9.4	7.4	18.7	17.4
Health (%)	8.0	7.8	10.5	10.1	8.6	8.3	10.3	13.1
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	5.6	10.2	12.3	12.8	7.7	10.9	11.2	10.9
Education (%)	1.4	2.0	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.1	2.2
Human and Social Services (%)	12.9	9.3	9.3	8.9	11.1	8.8	6.2	6.7
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	7.3	5.2	5.6	5.2	6.1	5.0	7.6	6.8
Age 25-54 (number)	10,680	28,025	6,540	16,400	17,975	46,275	797,445	1,178,900
Arts and Sciences (%)	13.0	10.5	16.4	12.4	13.9	10.9	21.2	18.9
Trades (%)	25.4	26.9	22.3	24.9	23.9	26.0	11.6	14.8
Business and Management (%)	15.7	15.8	17.4	17.6	16.4	16.5	21.1	19.6
Health (%)	14.7	13.7	13.8	16.2	14.4	14.6	12.6	13.8
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	9.3	11.1	9.0	10.0	9.7	10.9	16.6	15.6
Education (%)	5.1	6.1	5.7	5.9	5.3	6.1	5.8	6.1
Human and Social Services (%)	12.7	13.1	12.0	10.6	12.6	12.2	6.5	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	3.8	2.7	3.4	2.4	3.6	2.7	4.5	4.0
Age 25-34 (number)	3,365	8,345	2,230	5,090	5,905	14,025	257,885	362,275
Arts and Sciences (%)	16.6	13.7	16.8	13.8	16.2	13.4	25.2	22.9
Trades (%)	28.1	31.1	21.3	25.1	25.6	28.9	10.6	13.7
Business and Management (%)	12.5	12.6	13.0	13.2	13.1	12.9	19.6	18.4
Health (%)	10.7	12.6	14.1	16.3	11.5	13.7	12.1	13.0
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	9.7	10.5	7.0	9.4	9.5	10.6	15.0	14.5
Education (%)	5.5	4.4	7.8	6.0	6.2	5.2	5.1	5.3
Human and Social Services (%)	12.0	10.8	14.6	12.8	12.6	11.4	6.7	7.0
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	5.5	4.0	5.2	3.4	5.2	3.7	5.7	5.2
Age 35-54 (number)	7,205	19,680	4,320	11,305	12,030	32,255	539,565	816,625
Arts and Sciences (%)	11.4	9.0	16.2	11.8	12.8	9.8	19.3	17.2
Trades (%)	24.2	25.2	22.8	24.9	23.1	24.7	12.1	15.2
Business and Management (%)	17.3	17.2	19.7	19.6	18.0	18.1	21.9	20.2
Health (%)	16.7	14.2	13.5	16.2	15.8	15.0	12.9	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	9.2	11.4	10.0	10.3	9.9	11.1	17.4	16.1
Education (%)	5.0	6.7	4.5	5.8	4.8	6.5	6.2	6.7
Human and Social Services (%)	13.0	14.0	10.6	9.6	12.6	12.6	6.4	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	3.1	2.2	2.5	1.9	2.9	2.2	3.9	3.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 2 - Mainland/Southwest

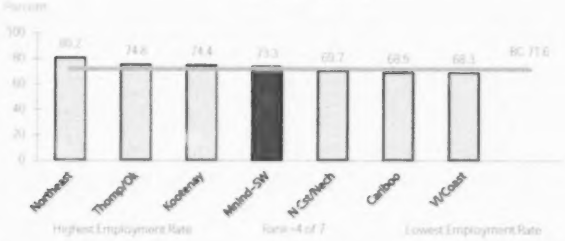
HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	MNI ND.-SW	B.C.	MNI ND.-SW	B.C.	MNI ND.-SW	B.C.	MNI ND.-SW	B.C.
Among age 15-64 (number)	33,340	103,265	18,255	48,630	53,825	157,790	1,804,250	2,844,140
% Who worked in 2010	66.2	64.2	76.6	76.9	69.8	68.4	77.4	78.1
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	54.9	50.0	59.6	57.7	56.8	52.9	65.3	63.7
% who worked part-time[1]	27.2	27.7	29.0	28.7	27.8	27.9	23.4	24.4
Male (number)	15,840	49,670	8,635	23,205	25,720	75,505	885,235	1,397,045
% Who worked in 2010	68.2	66.2	76.5	79.0	70.8	70.3	81.0	81.2
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	57.5	53.4	63.9	63.5	60.0	55.7	72.4	70.8
% who worked part-time[1]	21.7	21.7	23.1	20.1	22.0	21.0	15.7	16.2
Female (number)	17,505	53,595	9,620	25,430	28,105	81,680	919,040	1,447,095
% Who worked in 2010	64.3	62.3	76.6	75.0	68.8	66.7	73.8	74.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	52.4	48.6	55.8	52.0	53.8	50.1	57.8	56.3
% who worked part-time[1]	32.5	33.6	34.3	37.0	33.2	34.7	31.6	33.1
Among age 15-24 (number)	9,440	29,000	4,475	12,330	14,520	42,680	331,880	507,040
% Who worked in 2010	52.3	51.2	66.0	67.4	56.8	56.2	59.9	63.9
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	25.2	23.1	23.7	26.0	25.3	24.3	25.4	26.0
% who worked part-time[1]	54.2	51.2	63.3	58.6	57.2	53.0	59.6	57.6
Among age 25-54 (number)	20,155	61,100	10,965	28,505	32,400	92,730	1,144,340	1,752,965
% Who worked in 2010	73.3	71.6	82.8	83.6	76.8	75.6	84.9	85.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	63.0	57.8	68.2	66.8	65.0	61.1	72.6	71.5
Among age 55+ (number)	5,910	21,990	4,600	12,660	11,105	36,200	666,565	1,215,225
% Who worked in 2010	47.5	42.6	50.3	49.5	47.9	44.7	42.9	41.5
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	63.5	54.2	65.9	61.7	64.6	57.5	63.4	59.5

[1] Full-time - 30 hours per week or more

% OF NORTH AMERICAN INDIAN AND METIS POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED IN 2010

FIRST NATIONS



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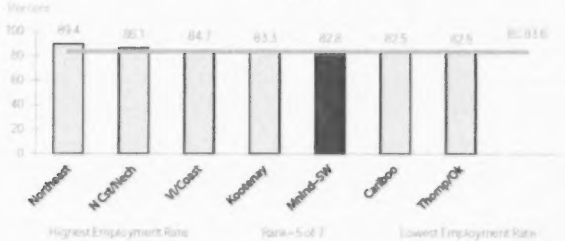
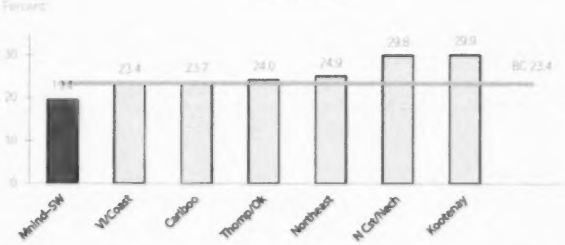


DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?

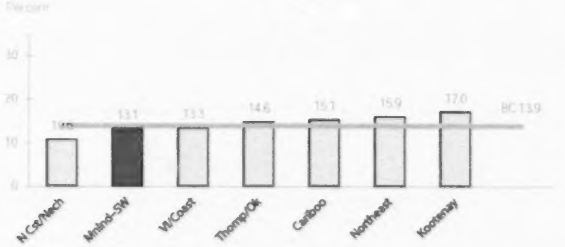
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	MNI ND.-SW	B.C.	MNI ND.-SW	B.C.	MNI ND.-SW	B.C.	MNI ND.-SW	B.C.
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (number)	14,780	43,750	9,080	23,825	24,875	70,120	971,170	1,592,390
% working 1 - 26 weeks	19.4	23.4	13.1	13.9	16.9	19.9	11.2	11.9
% working 27 - 39 weeks	8.1	9.6	7.8	8.3	8.1	9.2	6.4	6.7
% working 40+ weeks	72.5	67.1	79.2	77.8	75.0	70.9	82.0	81.5
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (num)	4,880	14,230	3,255	7,870	8,515	22,940	307,820	455,295
% working 1 - 26 weeks	24.1	28.3	16.4	17.7	20.4	24.0	15.0	15.3
% working 27 - 39 weeks	9.2	10.8	8.8	9.6	9.2	10.5	7.9	8.3
% working 40+ weeks	66.6	60.9	74.7	72.7	70.5	65.4	77.1	76.4
Population age 35-54 who worked in 2010 (num)	9,900	29,520	5,835	15,945	16,360	47,180	663,645	1,047,085
% working 1 - 26 weeks	17.1	21.0	11.1	12.0	15.2	17.8	10.1	10.4
% working 27 - 39 weeks	7.5	9.0	7.1	7.7	7.5	8.6	5.7	5.9
% working 40+ weeks	75.4	70.1	81.6	80.4	77.3	73.6	84.2	83.7

% OF WORKING ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 YEARS WHO WORKED HALF A YEAR OR LESS

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

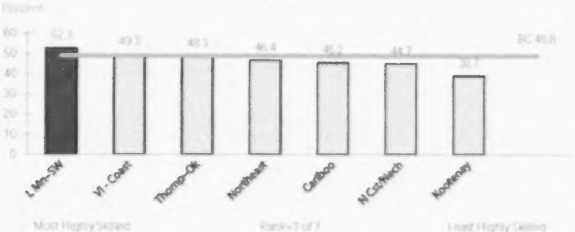
Economic Region 2 - Mainland/Southwest

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	MNLND-SW	BC	MNLND-SW	BC	MNLND-SW	BC	MNLND-SW	BC
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	20,810	62,200	13,640	35,910	36,030	101,875	1,384,275	2,203,440
% Management occupations	7.5	7.0	6.8	8.9	8.0	7.7	11.9	11.6
% Professional occupations	10.6	10.0	12.4	10.5	11.7	10.2	19.3	17.8
%Business & Finance	1.6	1.3	2.3	1.6	2.0	1.4	3.8	3.2
% Health	1.1	1.0	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.3	3.2	3.2
% Education Services	2.4	2.4	3.3	2.7	2.8	2.6	4.0	3.8
% Law & Social, Community, & Government services	3.2	3.5	2.2	2.2	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	34.0	31.8	36.2	36.0	34.7	33.5	30.3	31.6
% Skilled Administration & Business	6.3	5.3	7.1	6.6	6.7	5.8	6.6	6.6
% Technical & Skilled in Health	1.2	0.9	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.8
% Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	4.8	4.6	2.8	3.3	3.9	4.0	2.1	2.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	47.7	51.2	43.5	44.5	45.6	48.5	39.5	39.0
Among males age 15+ (number)	10,270	31,005	6,545	17,970	17,670	50,715	722,255	1,149,030
% Management occupations	7.5	7.4	9.6	10.0	8.3	8.3	14.2	13.8
% Professional occupations	7.8	6.1	10.7	8.7	9.1	7.0	17.8	15.9
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	35.6	35.6	40.9	41.0	39.6	37.9	33.0	34.9
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	46.0	51.0	38.9	40.2	42.7	46.8	35.0	35.4
Among females age 15+ (number)	10,540	31,195	7,095	18,340	18,360	51,360	662,025	1,054,405
% Management occupations	7.5	6.7	8.2	7.8	7.7	7.2	9.3	9.3
% Professional occupations	13.7	13.8	13.8	12.3	14.2	13.4	21.0	19.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	29.5	28.0	31.0	31.0	29.8	29.2	27.4	28.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	49.3	51.4	47.9	49.8	48.3	50.2	42.4	42.9
Among age 15-24 (number)	4,115	12,360	2,560	7,070	7,085	20,210	174,915	285,570
% Management occupations	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.8	2.8
% Professional occupations	2.1	1.4	2.9	2.1	2.6	1.7	6.4	5.2
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	27.6	26.6	30.9	29.5	30.4	28.2	26.3	26.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	68.4	70.2	64.6	66.8	65.4	68.5	64.5	65.7
Among age 25-54 (number)	14,165	41,545	8,860	23,020	24,020	67,075	962,220	1,469,840
% Management occupations	8.8	7.9	9.7	9.8	9.1	8.6	12.9	12.6
% Professional occupations	12.0	11.4	14.4	12.7	13.3	11.9	21.2	19.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	36.4	33.7	37.2	38.2	36.6	35.4	31.5	31.2
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	42.7	47.2	38.8	39.2	40.9	44.1	34.3	34.6
Among age 55+ (number)	2,530	8,305	2,225	5,820	4,960	14,585	257,135	448,030
% Management occupations	9.5	10.1	13.9	14.1	11.8	12.4	14.0	14.1
% Professional occupations	44.9	41.5	37.3	34.9	42.5	39.2	52.1	43.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	30.6	30.1	32.6	35.0	31.7	32.2	28.5	29.8
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	161.1	155.4	98.4	103.7	131.0	134.7	86.6	78.5

% OF ABORIGINAL EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE IN MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, SEMI-PROFESSIONAL & TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS

FIRST NATIONS



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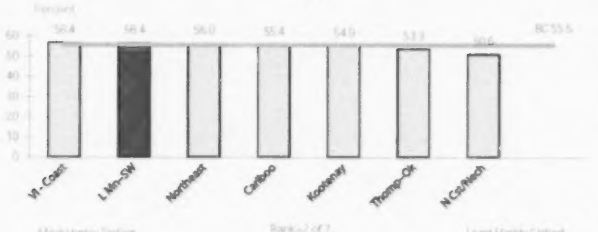

WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL?

	MAINLAND/SOUTHWEST					
	TOTAL ABORIGINAL & NON-ABORIGINAL	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		DIFFERENCE IN DISTRIBUTION ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL
	Number	Number*	% of EL	Number	% of EL	%
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE						
POPULATION AGE 15+	1,420,310	36,030	100.0	1,384,275	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	166,960	2,890	8.0	164,030	11.9	-3.8
Professional occupations	271,890	4,200	11.7	267,690	19.3	-7.7
Business & Finance	53,280	705	2.0	52,570	3.8	-1.8
Health	44,600	560	1.6	44,045	3.2	-1.6
Education	56,040	1,005	2.8	55,040	4.0	-1.2
Law & Social, Community, & Government services	39,010	995	2.8	38,010	2.7	0.0
Technical & other high skilled occupations	431,060	12,515	34.7	419,345	30.3	4.4
Skilled Administration & Business	94,235	2,405	6.7	91,825	6.6	0.0
Technical & Skilled in Health	23,345	550	1.5	22,800	1.6	-0.1
Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	31,415	1,395	3.9	29,015	2.1	1.8
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	549,530	16,420	45.6	533,110	38.5	9.1
MALE POPULATION AGE 15+	735,925	17,670	100.0	722,255	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	104,185	1,475	8.3	102,710	14.2	5.9
Professional occupations	130,440	1,605	9.1	128,835	17.8	-8.8
Technical & other high skilled occupations	245,060	7,040	39.8	238,020	33.0	6.9
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	260,245	7,550	42.7	252,695	35.0	12.9
FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+	680,385	18,360	100.0	662,025	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	62,775	1,410	7.7	61,370	9.3	-1.6
Professional occupations	141,450	2,600	14.2	138,855	21.0	6.8
Technical & other high skilled occupations	186,600	5,480	29.8	181,325	27.4	2.5
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	289,350	8,870	48.3	280,480	42.4	5.9

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 2 - Mainland/Southwest

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	20,810	62,200	13,640	35,910	35,030	101,870	1,384,280	2,203,440
% in Goods-producing industries	18.3	22.6	17.6	22.2	18.1	22.4	16.5	18.5
Of Goods - % Self-employed	9.2	7.5	11.4	11.5	9.7	8.9	10.1	12.1
% Agriculture	0.6	1.5	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.3	1.1	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	1.6	6.3	1.1	4.0	1.4	5.4	0.7	2.0
% Utilities	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
% Construction	10.0	8.4	9.1	10.1	9.8	9.1	7.2	7.8
% Manufacturing	5.1	5.9	6.0	6.3	5.8	6.0	6.7	6.5
% in Services-producing industries	81.6	77.4	82.4	77.8	81.9	77.6	83.5	81.5
Of Services - % self-employed	5.5	4.7	5.5	6.8	5.5	5.4	7.6	8.0
% Wholesale and retail trade	14.5	13.6	17.3	16.5	15.5	14.7	15.7	15.5
% Transportation and warehousing	5.3	4.2	5.2	4.7	5.4	4.5	3.6	3.2
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	4.2	2.9	5.6	4.7	4.8	3.6	7.4	8.5
% Professional, scientific and technical services	5.2	3.5	5.4	4.4	5.4	3.8	9.2	8.0
% Educational services	5.4	6.0	6.6	5.9	5.9	6.0	7.5	7.2
% Health care and social assistance	10.8	10.4	10.3	11.5	10.6	10.8	10.0	10.8
% Accommodation and food services	9.5	9.1	7.9	8.5	8.3	9.0	7.8	7.7
% Other services (except public administration)	4.4	3.8	5.2	5.5	4.9	4.5	5.0	4.9
% Public administration	12.4	15.4	8.1	7.1	10.5	12.2	5.0	6.0
Among age 15 to 24 (number)	4,110	12,350	2,565	7,070	7,060	20,210	174,915	265,575
% in Goods-producing industries	16.7	20.6	16.0	17.0	17.2	19.6	13.5	15.1
Of Goods - % Self-employed	6.8	3.7	*	4.6	5.3	4.4	4.9	5.0
% Agriculture	0.6	1.9	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.4	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	0.6	4.3	*	2.8	0.8	3.8	0.4	1.3
% Utilities	*	0.2	*	*	*	0.2	0.2	0.2
% Construction	10.7	9.0	8.6	8.6	10.2	9.0	7.2	7.7
% Manufacturing	4.5	5.1	5.8	4.9	5.2	5.2	4.3	4.3
% in Services-producing industries	83.3	79.4	84.0	82.9	82.7	80.4	86.5	84.9
Of Services - % self-employed	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.6	2.2	2.1
% Wholesale and retail trade	23.6	22.3	30.8	27.8	25.5	24.1	25.1	25.3
% Transportation and warehousing	2.7	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	2.4	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.1	4.1	3.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	1.7	1.8	3.3	2.4	2.1	1.9	4.7	4.0
% Educational services	2.1	2.0	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.3	4.3	3.5
% Health care and social assistance	5.4	4.8	4.7	5.2	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.1
% Accommodation and food services	22.4	22.9	20.1	22.6	21.0	22.6	21.5	22.1
% Other services (except public administration)	4.5	3.9	3.7	5.2	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.4
% Public administration	6.1	8.9	2.1	2.2	4.4	6.4	3.0	3.1
Among age 25 to 54 (number)	14,165	43,550	8,850	23,020	24,025	67,075	962,220	1,469,835
% in Goods-producing industries	19.1	23.6	18.4	23.6	19.8	23.5	16.8	18.8
Of Goods - % Self-employed	8.9	7.2	14.4	11.4	10.8	8.5	9.7	10.9
% Agriculture	0.7	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.6	1.2	1.0	1.2
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	1.7	6.8	1.1	4.1	1.4	6.0	0.7	2.1
% Utilities	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
% Construction	10.2	8.6	10.3	10.3	10.3	9.3	7.4	8.1
% Manufacturing	6.1	6.3	6.0	6.8	6.0	5.4	7.0	6.8
% in Services-producing industries	80.8	76.4	81.6	76.3	81.2	76.5	83.2	81.2
Of Services - % self-employed	5.9	5.2	5.9	7.5	5.9	6.0	7.3	7.6
% Wholesale and retail trade	13.0	11.6	14.6	13.7	13.6	12.5	14.3	14.1
% Transportation and warehousing	5.9	4.7	5.4	4.9	5.8	4.9	5.9	5.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	4.3	3.1	5.4	4.9	4.8	3.7	7.6	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	6.1	4.0	5.5	4.6	6.0	4.2	10.0	8.6
% Educational services	5.7	6.7	7.3	6.5	6.3	6.6	7.7	7.1
% Health care and social assistance	12.1	11.5	11.0	13.3	11.6	12.1	10.8	11.7
% Accommodation and food services	5.6	6.5	6.2	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.2	6.1
% Other services (except public administration)	4.0	3.7	5.7	5.3	4.8	4.4	5.0	4.9
% Public administration	13.3	16.5	9.7	9.9	11.8	13.6	5.3	6.4
Among age 55+ (number)	2,530	8,395	2,225	5,830	4,960	14,585	257,140	448,030
% in Goods-producing industries	16.4	20.7	16.7	22.8	16.0	21.3	17.4	19.6
Of Goods - % Self-employed	13.1	14.8	6.9	16.5	10.1	16.2	14.3	19.1
% Agriculture	*	1.8	1.1	2.3	0.7	1.9	2.1	3.0
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	2.8	6.3	1.6	2.7	2.2	4.8	0.8	2.2
% Utilities	*	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
% Construction	7.3	6.2	6.5	11.0	6.9	8.4	6.5	7.1
% Manufacturing	5.5	5.4	6.1	6.0	5.6	5.5	7.4	6.6
% in Services-producing industries	83.8	79.3	83.6	77.2	83.9	78.7	82.6	80.4
Of Services - % self-employed	9.7	7.1	9.1	10.5	9.7	8.6	12.4	13.4
% Wholesale and retail trade	9.1	10.2	12.6	13.9	10.4	11.8	14.5	13.8
% Transportation and warehousing	6.1	5.1	8.3	6.6	6.9	5.6	6.1	5.8
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	6.1	3.7	10.1	7.0	8.3	5.2	9.8	7.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	5.9	3.5	7.6	6.0	7.0	4.6	9.3	8.4
% Educational services	9.1	8.9	8.5	7.7	8.9	8.4	9.7	8.5
% Health care and social assistance	12.8	13.0	14.2	11.9	13.5	12.9	10.8	11.6
% Accommodation and food services	2.2	3.0	0.9	2.9	1.9	3.1	4.2	4.0
% Other services (except public administration)	6.1	4.0	4.7	6.5	5.5	5.3	5.2	6.1
% Public administration	13.8	20.0	8.9	6.1	13.0	14.1	5.2	6.2

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

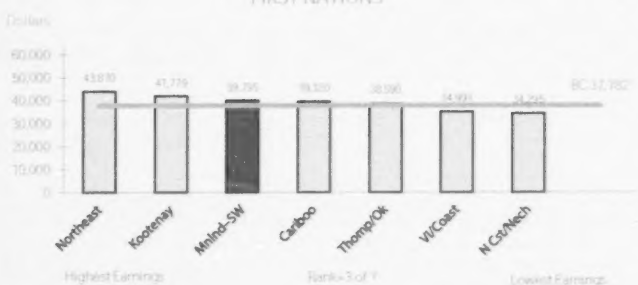
Economic Region 2 - Mainland/Southwest

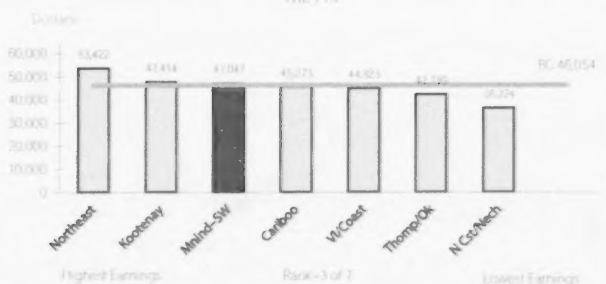
WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	22,385	67,545	14,210	38,335	37,910	109,665	1,484,550	2,405,055
% Less than $20,000	44.8	49.6	38.1	41.2	41.7	46.1	36.1	37.5
% $20,000 - $39,999	27.6	25.9	25.1	24.6	26.3	25.5	22.6	22.4
% $40,000 and over	28.2	24.5	36.7	34.2	32.0	28.4	41.4	40.1
Median income ($)	23,549	20,066	28,540	26,569	25,350	22,462	32,057	30,612
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	37,568	36,108	45,104	43,384	41,139	39,135	47,700	47,566
Males ($)	39,995	39,727	51,460	51,218	44,952	44,925	52,960	53,707
Females ($)	36,614	33,761	40,344	36,821	37,562	35,086	42,317	41,566
Paid workers ($)	38,857	36,761	46,193	44,591	41,736	39,919	48,726	48,782
Self-employed ($)	30,098	23,790	28,952	24,934	30,016	24,841	26,987	26,120
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	4,910	14,715	2,900	8,780	8,160	23,710	201,030	324,560
Median income ($)	7,530	7,293	8,935	8,575	8,167	7,703	8,780	8,925
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	27,507	20,576	25,083	24,218	23,877	22,329	24,989	24,709
Males ($)	23,353	22,338	25,008	26,677	24,807	24,013	26,035	26,753
Females ($)	21,417	18,914	25,096	20,225	23,107	20,086	23,309	22,014
Age 25-54 with employment income (number)	14,420	43,075	8,780	23,230	24,176	68,705	962,345	1,474,295
Median income ($)	29,296	25,656	35,904	34,839	31,940	29,064	39,871	39,710
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	39,796	37,782	47,047	46,054	42,872	41,110	49,122	49,208
Males ($)	42,472	42,129	55,613	55,773	49,089	48,300	54,840	55,573
Females ($)	37,070	35,039	39,750	37,882	37,948	36,418	43,167	42,588
Age 55+ with employment income (number)	2,855	9,790	2,525	6,930	5,575	17,245	331,180	605,805
Median income ($)	30,531	25,729	37,069	29,083	33,558	27,371	28,309	23,951
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	44,809	42,035	49,947	47,819	47,890	44,092	50,172	49,597
Males ($)	47,258	47,659	60,089	50,681	50,243	49,543	55,261	55,498
Females ($)	43,423	37,639	47,084	41,863	44,997	39,132	45,107	43,777

[1] Full-time - 30 hours per week or more

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54, WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010





HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010 ($)								
Age 15+ - All Industries	24,582	21,310	29,802	27,941	26,580	23,952	34,378	33,419
Goods-producing	26,385	23,422	34,944	36,003	33,846	28,349	36,909	37,795
Agriculture	10,043	13,108	17,484	12,961	13,334	12,942	13,706	12,542
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	27,861	23,165	59,949	51,543	34,090	30,051	47,772	56,959
Utilities	49,196	47,149	76,583	87,534	58,385	62,566	76,352	75,629
Construction	25,141	23,472	30,813	30,749	29,020	26,905	35,030	34,127
Manufacturing	30,968	25,555	36,700	41,702	33,593	31,807	39,872	41,745
Services-producing	24,127	20,874	28,452	25,863	25,909	22,794	33,802	32,420
Wholesale and retail trade	18,314	16,197	22,209	19,539	20,180	17,785	26,552	25,147
Transportation and warehousing	36,797	32,853	42,042	35,955	38,702	33,544	44,465	43,998
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental & leasing	29,639	28,900	49,564	39,023	38,066	34,082	42,831	40,888
Professional, scientific and technical services	30,000	30,009	46,890	45,407	36,074	34,301	44,595	42,081
Educational services	35,348	28,504	31,980	31,951	35,316	30,442	40,135	40,291
Health care and social assistance	28,891	27,790	32,621	31,477	31,526	29,822	38,088	37,503
Accommodation and food services	9,992	9,634	11,164	9,273	10,478	9,814	14,074	13,372
Other services (except public administration)	24,824	23,523	16,157	19,594	19,291	22,214	24,298	23,947
Public administration	33,032	26,009	61,399	55,422	41,000	31,002	55,961	56,189

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

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EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 2 - Mainland/Southwest

HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

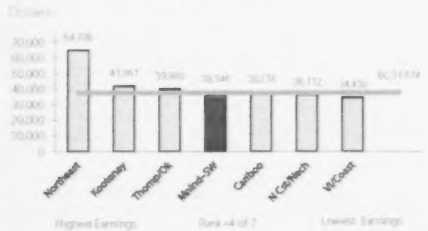
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, AGE 25-64 - 2010								
AMONG THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL TIME								
Total, among those working 40+ weeks mostly full-time	8,870	24,040	5,955	15,325	15,480	40,945	676,235	1,032,060
Average earnings ($)	44,449	42,951	52,722	52,017	58,198	46,764	58,841	57,549
Median earnings ($)	39,795	37,782	47,047	46,064	42,972	41,110	49,332	49,208
Female/male earnings ratio %	87.3	83.2	71.5	67.9	77.3	75.4	78.7	76.6
No certificate, diploma, or degree (number)	1,205	4,120	515	1,630	1,810	6,050	39,440	66,535
Average earnings ($)	35,163	33,647	44,706	45,859	58,088	37,480	40,735	42,790
Median earnings ($)	32,473	28,298	45,012	41,371	35,373	32,412	36,694	38,000
Female/male earnings ratio %	77.3	74*	81.1	65.1	76.1	69.6	70.2	69.0
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number)	2,275	6,260	1,605	4,135	3,990	10,710	149,780	244,725
Average earnings ($)	40,517	39,684	47,116	45,662	43,291	42,013	47,942	48,073
Median earnings ($)	39,897	36,515	38,346	39,193	39,071	36,650	42,090	42,657
Female/male earnings ratio %	88.6	79.9	66.2	63.6	82.2	73.3	79.8	76.5
With other trades certificate or diploma (number)	775	2,000	575	1,255	1,405	3,360	31,170	54,220
Average earnings ($)	41,062	42,387	50,275	50,809	45,402	46,121	49,403	49,017
Median earnings ($)	34,914	38,225	40,985	44,891	36,705	39,146	44,758	44,350
Female/male earnings ratio %	82.8	70.6	53.8	55.5	70.3	68.0	72.5	68.5
With registered apprenticeship certificate (number)	580	1,570	440	1,560	1,070	3,255	32,070	63,865
Average earnings ($)	49,617	46,527	51,549	55,465	51,458	51,203	59,853	60,182
Median earnings ($)	50,179	42,964	47,270	50,889	50,223	47,619	56,377	56,705
Female/male earnings ratio %	72.7	60.9	54.1	55.6	59.8	58.4	58.2	57.4
With college or other non-university cert. or diploma (number)	2,705	5,615	1,490	3,820	3,825	9,740	133,375	214,340
Average earnings ($)	41,152	41,383	49,151	50,669	44,706	45,435	55,500	54,295
Median earnings ($)	38,501	37,587	45,268	44,840	41,432	40,545	48,424	47,366
Female/male earnings ratio %	77.2	78.8	81.3	70.6	75.0	74.7	74.6	72.6
With university certificate, diploma or degree (number)	1,330	4,480	1,325	2,930	3,380	7,840	290,405	388,380
Average earnings ($)	58,240	57,029	68,157	64,957	63,506	60,506	69,356	68,602
Median earnings ($)	54,255	53,015	65,465	60,501	60,019	56,625	56,741	58,039
Female/male earnings ratio %	71.7	81.9	77.7	75.9	75.6	76.5	79.9	80.0

WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

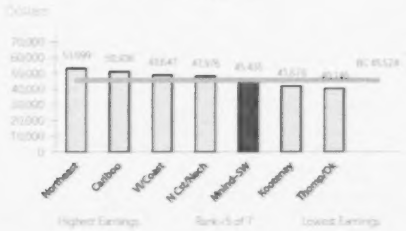
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL			
	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.
FOR THOSE AGE 15+ WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Median employment income (2010 ($)								
Management ($)	55,734	49,633	55,648	48,810	55,747	49,537	62,877	60,021
Professionals ($)	52,682	52,003	65,670	63,337	60,720	57,242	67,706	67,474
Technical & other high-skilled occupations ($)	38,346	37,674	45,435	45,524	41,214	41,056	47,147	47,453
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	31,492	29,297	33,211	33,030	32,562	30,572	36,356	36,578
Males, median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	67,672	51,495	69,353	59,861	67,869	56,770	68,623	65,916
Professionals ($)	66,421	59,189	76,202	69,182	69,714	64,593	73,090	72,197
Technical & other high-skilled occupations ($)	40,078	43,219	53,218	54,981	46,726	48,662	52,448	54,048
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	34,397	32,792	42,362	41,200	36,241	35,328	40,332	41,545
Female/male earnings ratio %								
Management (%)	69.7	90.2	60.1	68.2	65.7	75.3	80.0	78.0
Professionals (%)	76.8	84.1	80.1	87.1	79.5	83.1	86.8	87.2
Technical & other high-skilled occupations (%)	89.4	78.7	73.2	68.5	79.1	73.0	79.8	76.5
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%)	84.3	78.8	71.0	72.3	82.7	78.1	90.9	77.7

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH-SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010

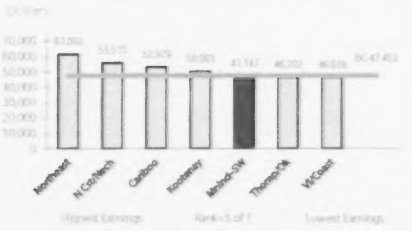
FIRST NATIONS



METIS



NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLE



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

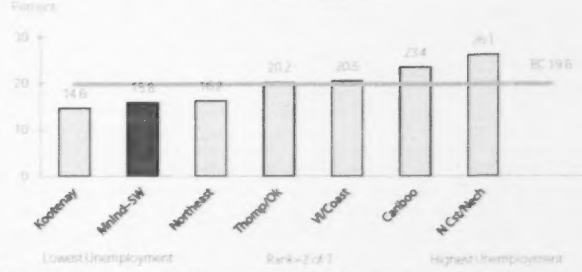
Economic Region 2 - Mainland/Southwest

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	MNI ND-SW	B.C.	MNI ND-SW	B.C.	MNI ND-SW	B.C.	MNI ND-SW	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15+ - both sexes	15.8	19.8	9.8	10.5	13.4	16.4	7.1	7.4
Males	18.1	23.3	10.1	10.9	14.8	18.7	7.0	7.6
Females	13.5	16.2	9.6	10.1	12.1	14.0	7.1	7.1
No certificate, diploma, or degree	23.8	29.4	18.9	17.0	22.2	25.8	13.4	13.7
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	16.3	20.0	8.9	10.7	13.3	16.6	8.4	8.7
With post-secondary completion	12.6	14.6	8.1	8.3	10.7	12.1	5.8	5.8
Registered apprenticeship certificate	18.0	18.9	6.7	8.3	12.1	14.2	6.0	6.4
Other trades certificate or diploma	21.3	23.4	10.6	9.0	17.6	18.5	6.6	7.3
College, other non-university cert or diploma	13.1	12.6	8.4	9.3	10.1	11.3	5.8	5.8
University certificate, diploma or degree	7.2	9.6	6.9	6.9	7	8.4	5.6	5.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE, AGE 15+, MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS



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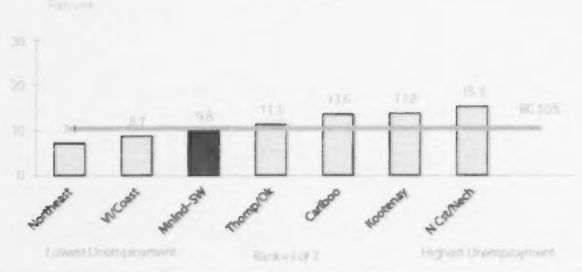


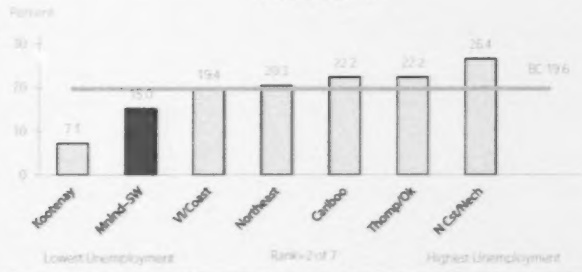
HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	MNI ND-SW	B.C.	MNI ND-SW	B.C.	MNI ND-SW	B.C.	MNI ND-SW	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	23.1	26.7	15.4	15.7	20.0	22.8	15.2	15.6
With less than HS Graduation[1]	29.7	36.5	26.1	20.0	28.5	31.4	21.9	20.4
With High School Graduation & higher	20.9	22.1	12.5	14.0	16.9	19.1	14.0	14.5
Age 20-24 - both sexes	22.5	26.2	15.0	15.5	18.8	22.3	13.0	13.8
With less than HS Graduation[1]	31.9	40.4	19.4	21.1	29.1	34.9	18.0	21.0
With High School Graduation & higher	19.5	22.3	14.7	14.4	16.7	19.3	12.7	13.3
Age 25-54 - both sexes	14.5	18.7	7.6	9.0	11.9	15.2	5.8	6.0
With less than HS Graduation[1]	21.6	28.3	15.5	16.9	19.4	25.1	10.3	11.3
With High School Graduation	15.0	19.6	7.7	9.2	12.3	15.8	6.7	6.5
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	12.3	14.3	6.2	7.2	9.9	11.6	5.3	5.3
Registered apprenticeship certificate	15.6	17.9	6.5	7.6	11.6	13.6	5.4	5.8
Other trades certificate or diploma	23.2	24.4	5.0	6.1	17.3	18.3	6.3	6.6
College, other non-university cert or diploma	11.0	12.2	5.6	7.6	9.1	10.5	5.3	5.3
University certificate, diploma or degree	7.0	9.8	7.2	7.1	7.0	8.6	5.2	5.1
Age 55+ - both sexes	10.5	14.3	12.1	10.1	11.0	12.4	6.0	6.4
With less than HS Graduation[1]	20.7	20.3	17.6	12.9	18.7	17.2	12.1	11.6
With High School Graduation	5.7	15.2	3.4	6.2	5.2	11.2	5.8	6.4
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	7.7	11.3	12.7	10.7	10.7	11.0	5.1	5.4
Registered apprenticeship certificate	15.4	20.5	*	8.2	11.8	14.3	7.0	8.1
Other trades certificate or diploma	10.3	15.1	27.1	15.3	19.5	15.2	6.2	7.2
College, other non-university cert or diploma	8.6	9.8	19.6	15.2	12.8	11.9	4.9	5.2
University certificate, diploma or degree	4.8	6.5	*	4.2	3.5	5.5	4.8	4.6

[1] Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.
[2] Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION - MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS



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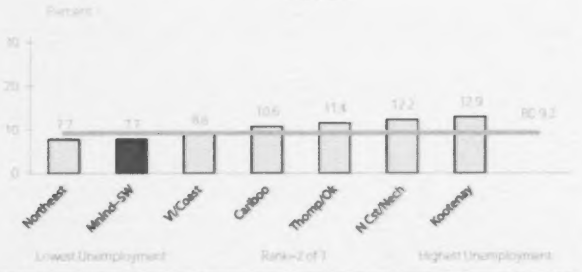


* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BC Stats

OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

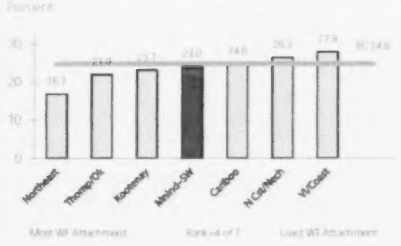
Economic Region 2 - Mainland/Southwest

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	MNLND–SW	B.C.	MNLND–SW	B.C.	MNLND–SW	B.C.	MNLND–SW	B.C.
LACK OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT								
Worked before 2010 or never worked, Age 15+ (number)	11,340	40,120	5,090	13,475	17,850	55,530	633,730	1,061,560
% of age 25-54	24.0	24.8	14.6	14.1	20.6	21.2	12.6	11.9
% of males	20.1	21.4	12.9	11.0	17.6	17.9	8.1	7.8
% of females	27.4	27.7	16.0	16.8	23.2	24.0	16.8	15.7
% of age 25-34	24.9	25.2	10.6	11.0	19.4	20.5	11.2	10.6
% of age 35-54	23.5	24.6	16.7	15.6	21.2	21.5	13.2	12.4
% of age 15-24	43.6	44.1	30.1	27.1	39.0	38.8	35.4	31.3
% of males	44.2	44.0	33.7	29.5	40.3	39.6	36.9	32.5
% of females	43.1	44.2	26.2	24.8	37.6	38.1	33.8	30.0
% of age 15-19	57.4	57.0	45.4	39.2	53.5	51.6	52.9	46.7
% of age 20-24	27.8	28.9	11.4	12.3	22.1	23.7	19.1	16.3

% OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED

FIRST NATIONS



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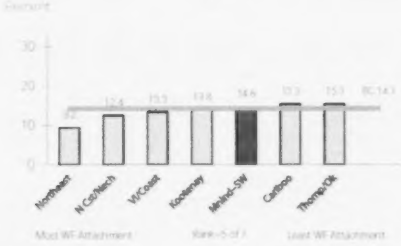
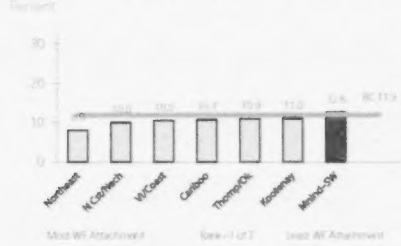


NON-ABORIGINAL

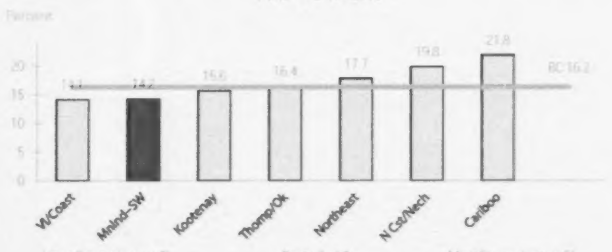


IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	MNLND–SW	B.C.	MNLND–SW	B.C.	MNLND–SW	B.C.	MNLND–SW	B.C.
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI	14.2	16.2	13.9	16.7	14.2	16.4	11.1	12.1
% of Males	15.3	18.9	13.5	17.4	14.8	18.3	10.4	11.8
% of Females	13.1	13.7	14.2	16.1	13.5	14.6	11.8	12.4
% of age 15-24	8.9	11.2	9.3	11.2	9.8	11.4	6.7	7.7
% of age 25-54	16.3	18.5	16.9	20.0	16.4	19.0	12.6	13.9
% of age 55+	13.2	14.1	8.7	12.4	10.9	13.3	9.1	9.8

EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+, 2010

FIRST NATIONS



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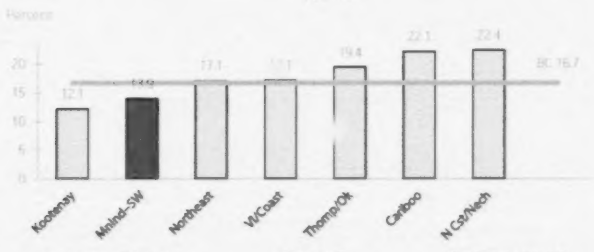

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

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OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 2 - Mainland/Southwest

IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.
Families[1] (number) 2011	3,090	14,785	23,375	64,705	26,465	79,490	704,590	1,159,220
By income Levels in 2010 (before tax)								
% Income less than $20,000	#	#	11.1	11.5	#	#	8.8	7.8
% $20,000 - $39,999	#	#	17.0	18.5	#	#	15.3	15.4
% $40,000 and over	#	#	71.9	70.0	#	#	75.9	76.8
% $40,000 - $69,999	#	#	25.1	25.9	#	#	23.5	24.7
% $70,000 and over	#	#	46.8	44.0	#	#	52.4	52.1
Median family income ($)	#	#	65,724	62,351	#	#	73,592	72,896
% of families at or below low income[2]	#	#	19.2	17.3	#	#	14.8	12.1
Families with children under 19 (number)	1,635	8,130	11,700	32,710	13,335	40,835	305,625	471,370
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	26.3	24.5	#	#	19.3	16.8
Lone Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	725	3,400	3,340	9,730	4,065	13,130	60,600	101,385
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	51.9	49.3	#	#	37.6	34.1
Among one-family households with children under 15[3] (num)	835	4,165	8,560	24,905	9,390	29,075	198,170	360,325
Major source of income 2010								
From employment income (%)	#	#	73.8	73.9	#	#	85.0	85.4
From government transfers (%)	#	#	24.1	24.2	#	#	10.9	10.6
From other income (%)	#	#	2.1	1.9	#	#	3.8	3.5

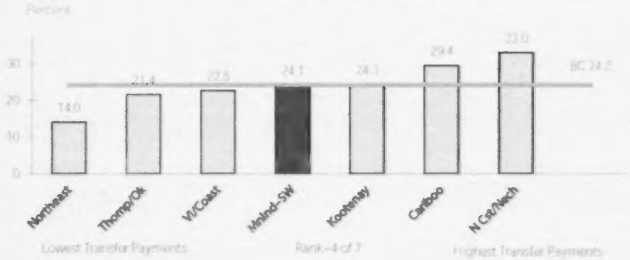
Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.

[1] Includes families/households without income.

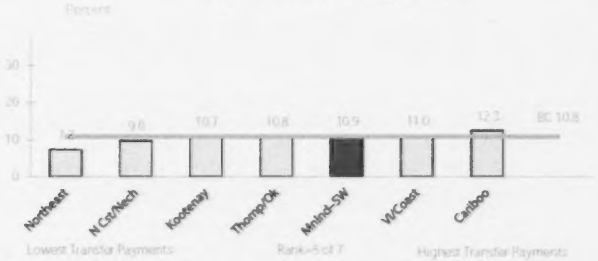
[2] Low income cut-offs (LICOs) are defined as income levels below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter, and clothing than the average family. There are different cut-offs for different family and community sizes. Based on the 1992 Family Expenditure Survey, families spent 50% on average, of their total income on necessities. The threshold was thus set 70 the income level where families spent 70% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are indexed by applying the corresponding Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rate to the cut-offs from the base year.

% OF ONE-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME

ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS OFF RESERVE



NON-ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS

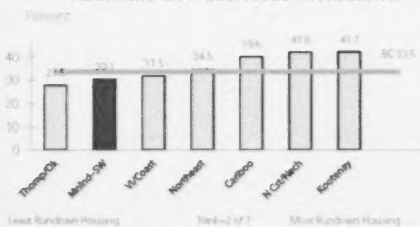


WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

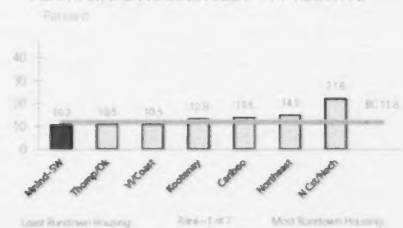
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.
Census families with children under 19 (number) 2011	1,635	8,130	11,700	32,710	13,335	40,835	305,625	471,370
% of total families	52.9	55.0	50.1	50.6	50.4	51.4	43.4	40.7
% that are lone parent families	44.3	41.8	28.5	29.7	30.5	32.2	19.8	21.5
Average household size 2011	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.4
% Multiple family households	8.2	8.5	2.9	2.5	3.4	3.4	2.9	2.8
Crowding - households with > 1 person per room	765	1,025	970	2,190	1,135	3,215	38,920	44,560
% of total households that are crowded	4.5	5.8	2.8	2.4	2.9	2.9	4.0	2.7
% of one-family hhlds with children < 15 that are crowded	7.2	9.2	4.6	4.0	4.9	4.7	2.7	5.7
Housing quality 2011								
% In good condition	37.0	33.7	61.8	59.3	59.5	55.2	72.3	70.9
% Needing minor repair	32.9	32.9	28.0	28.9	28.4	29.5	21.4	22.4
% Needing major repair	30.1	33.5	10.2	11.8	12.1	15.3	6.4	6.7

% OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011

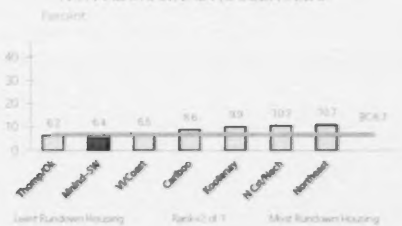
ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS OFF RESERVE



NON-ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS



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Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada